

AROUND THE WORLD

Scenes Surrounding the Holy Places in Jerusalem—
Chapels of the Apparition and Crucifixion.

JERUSALEM, PALESTINE, March 10, 1933.

To the north of the sepulchre is a Latin vestibule containing inlaid marble slabs surrounding a central stone where Mary Magdalene is said to have stood when Jesus said to her, "Woman, why weepst thou?" and "she, supposing Him to be the gardener, said unto him, if thou have borne Him hence, tell me where thou hast laid Him, and I will take Him away."—John 20:15.

Entering the church of the Latins we notice the Chapel of the Apparition where Jesus appeared to Mary after His resurrection. Connected with the Latin church is the Sacristy, where the sword and spurs of Godfrey de Bouillon are shown. With this sword, which I was permitted to handle, he is said to have cut a giant Saracen in two. This sword is used to girt the Knights of St. John when introduced to that order. The prison and bonds of Christ are shown, also the Chapel of the Division of the Vestments. "And when they had crucified Him, they parted his garments, casting lots upon them what every man should take."—Mark 15:24. Descending 29 steps the Armenian Chapel of Helena is reached, and 13 steps more brings us to the Chapel of the Finding of the Cross. Retracing our steps we are led to the Greek Chapel of the Crown of Thorns. "The soldiers plotted a crown of thorns, and placed it on His head, and they put on Him a purple robe, and said, 'Hail, king of the Jews,' and they smote Him with their hands."—John 19:2-3.

Ascending a flight of 18 steps, we arrive at Calvary, the upper Chapel of the Crucifixion, which is 14½ feet above the Chapel of the Holy Sepulchre. "And when they were come to the place, which is called Calvary, there they crucified Him, and the malefactors, one on the right hand, and the other on the left."—Luke 23:33. Three holes are pointed out as the sockets for the three crosses. Under Calvary is the Chapel of Golgotha, the word golgotha meaning a skull. Near the altar on Calvary is a long brass cover over a rent in the rock said to have been made at the time of the crucifixion. "The earth did quake, and the rocks rent, and the graves were opened, and many bodies of the saints which slept, arose."—Matt. 27:51-52. Near by is the Latin Chapel of St. Mary, said to be the spot where Mary and the disciple stood at the time of the crucifixion, when the following conversation took place: "Now there stood by the cross of Jesus His mother, and his mother's sister, Mary the wife of Cleophas, and Mary Magdalene. When Jesus therefore saw His mother, and the disciple standing by, whom He loved, He saith unto His mother, 'Woman, behold thy son.' Then saith He to the disciple, 'Behold thy mother.' And from that hour that disciple took her unto his own home."—John 19:25-27.

Concerning the Church of the Holy Sepulchre I shall not multiply particulars. That it occupies the original site I have no doubt whatever. General Gordon came here not many years ago evidently desiring notoriety and set out to find another Golgotha. The place selected by him is outside the city walls. A tomb called the Garden Tomb is at its base, which I gave a thorough examination, as I did the Holy Sepulchre. The task of discerning in Gordon's Golgotha a likeness to a skull puts the imagination to a severe test. In short, I am of the opinion that the place was selected more because it was outside the wall than because it resembled a skull.

Many people come here and accept the Gordon Golgotha in a moment, considering it to be the true site, and present their arguments therefor as conclusive, defying contradiction. Upon this hill many a clergyman stands, reads the bible narrative and is satisfied that Gordon was right. The arguments in its favor are that it is higher than its competitor; it is outside the present Damascus gate; it has a rock tomb at its base in a garden; it is near the Jericho road, and could have been witnessed by a large concourse of people, and the imagination may observe its resemblance to a huge skull. But to my mind the arguments for the site covered by the church are the weightier. However, literal accuracy is not claimed for the various points shown in the church. Many of them are chosen as simply commemorative of the events with which they are associated. No one would be foolish enough to claim that Mary actually stood at any particular spot as she observed the tragedy of centuries—Christ

on the Cross. One should remember that these points are chosen as likely only without laying claim to literal accuracy. Approaching with such a spirit much can be overlooked.

Since a section of the old wall and the old Damascus Gate have been recently unearthed, it is proven conclusively that the Church of the Holy Sepulchre is outside the original wall though within the present walled area. This makes the site of the Holy Sepulchre accord with scripture. "Wherefore Jesus also, that He might sanctify the people with His own blood, suffered without the gate."—Hebrews 13:12.

"The place where Jesus was crucified was right unto the city."—John 19:20. "Now in the place, where He was crucified there was a garden; and in the garden was a new sepulchre, wherein was never man yet laid. There laid they Jesus therefore, because of the Jews' preparation day; for the sepulchre was nigh at hand."—John: 19:41-42.

Since the discovery of the aforesaid wall and gate there is less argument argument about the site. Tradition declares it to be the site. Position speaks for it with all its might. Godfrey de Bouillon, the first christian king of Jerusalem, favored this site, as did Baldwin, his successor. The Princess Helena came here in 330 A. D. with thirty of the able scholars of the day who searched everywhere and decided on the site occupied by the Church of the Holy Sepulchre. What more evidence would anyone demand than that afforded by the union of tradition and position, together with the corroborative testimony of the excavator's shovel? A spirit of reverence seizes upon both saint and sinner as they approach this sacred shrine where millions have worshipped believing that here the Son of God was crucified, that here He was buried, and that this spot witnessed that most tremendous of all events known to history, the Resurrection of the Sun of Righteousness.

With the one exception of the Church of the Holy Sepulchre, no other building is of such interest as the Dome of the Rock, though it belongs to the Mohammedans. Let me be accused of overdrawn this costly edifice I quote from history the following paragraphs descriptive of it:

"Where once stood the temple designed by King David, and executed by Solomon, rebuilt and restored by Zerubbabel and Herod, is now the Muslim Shrine called the 'Dome of the Rock,' but sometimes erroneously called the mosque of Omar. It occupies a part of the spacious area known as the Haram Esh-Sherif, 'The Noble Sanctuary, and stands on a raised platform or terrace.

The Dome of the Rock stands upon the summit of Mount Moriah—tradition says on the very spot where Ornan had his threshing floor; where Abraham offered up Isaac; where David interceded for the plague-stricken people, and where the Jewish temple, the glory of Israel, stood. No one can stand before this magnificent building, with its colored tiles and marbles glistening in the sunlight, as once the goodly stones of the temple shone before the eyes of the disciples, and not be moved with strong emotion. One's thoughts rush away to the past when psalmists wrote and patriots sung of the temple's glory. Hither the tribes came up; here shone forth the light of the Shekinah; here was the center of the religious, the poetical and the political life of God's chosen nation. And then one thinks of the defeats and disasters consequent upon disobedience; how glory after glory vanished, until alien powers desolated and utterly destroyed the holy place. One thinks of devout Jews in every land, oppressed and burdened, turning towards this sacred site, and remembering it with tears as they pray for restoration to their land. Above all, the Christian thinks of the little child presented in its court by the Holy Mother; of the youth asking and answering questions; the divine man, 'teaching and preaching the things concerning himself.' It is surrounded by a wall 1601 feet long on the west, 1530 feet on the east, 1024 on the north and 922 on the south. Entering by the main gate, we have on the right hand the Mosque-El-Aksa, and before us are steps leading up to the Dome of the Rock. The building has eight sides, each 65 feet long, and four doors to the north, south, east and west; the whole is covered with richly colored porcelain tiles, and a frieze of tiles runs round the whole building, upon which are written passages of the Koran.

E. C. HORN.
(Continued next week.)

NEBRASKA STATE ITEMS.

August Jacobson, a prominent farmer who lives near Oakland, was swindled out of \$1,500 Monday afternoon by two smooth strangers who worked the old "grip game" upon him.

Fred Meyers, who was thrown out of his wagon by his team running away upon becoming frightened at a railroad engine near Seward, died Sunday at 2 o'clock in the morning.

Tuberculosis has carried away several family cows in Fremont of late, and those who are anxious about the quality of milk they drink are having their animals examined for symptoms of the disease.

W. R. Wilson, proprietor of a Fremont grocery store, drank a quantity of ammonia at his home Sunday afternoon. When his act became known, a physician was immediately summoned, who tried to use a stomach pump but was unable to do so, as the patient's jaw remained tightly closed. Hypodermic injections were made, causing him to throw up the greater part of the deadly liquor, but it had already begun to get in its work. Wilson has had half a dozen hemorrhages of the bowels since taking the ammonia and is by no means considered out of danger. A revolver loaded in every chamber was found in the patient's pocket.

Residents along the Guernsey branch are jubilant over the report that daily train service is soon to be established along that route.

A young son of William Crawford, a Burlington conductor of Nebraska City, was poisoned in a very peculiar manner a few days since. A neighbor was moving and on top of one of the articles moved out was a package of rat biscuits and the child ate one of them. Nothing was thought of his sickness until another child was found with one of the poisoned biscuits. Then the story came out.

Bert Valentine, a farm laborer from near Bloomfield, is in jail at Niobrara, where he was arrested about 9 o'clock Sunday night for the alleged offense of kidnapping 14-year-old Grace King, the daughter of a well-to-do farmer living just outside the town of Bloomfield.

A former Hastings girl, Miss Eugenie Hayden, is making a big success in Boston in the leading role in the new play, "Captain Harrington." The play depicts scenes surrounding in the revolution and is having its first metropolitan test. Miss Hayden plays the part of Rose Barton. Society circles are giving the young woman considerable attention, as it was in Boston that Miss Hayden studied for the stage. She went to Boston first to study painting and for a time was a pupil of the noted artist, Ross Turner.

A sensational kidnapping is reported from Petersburg, where Edith Reynolds, an 18-year-old school teacher, who has been in charge of a school ten miles east of town, is missing and is supposed to have been stolen and taken to Colorado by an aunt. The girl's father, B. P. Reynolds, who clerks in a store, left Tuesday for the western state in search of his daughter. The school was to have been closed for a month's vacation. Her father drove to the district school house and was given the startling story that his child had been gone since Tuesday night. It was discovered that a strange woman had driven to Foster and that she had induced the young teacher to accompany her. A man was also in the carriage. A family feud is said to have existed for years and the father is confident that it is the Colorado aunt who has made the steal.

October has been a record-breaker in the number of homesteads taken during one month at the O'Neill land office, there having been too homestead filings made, taking nearly 16,000 acres of the public domain in a single month. The crops and general conditions have been so favorable in this part of the country during recent years that hundreds of settlers have been coming in. In many cases the homesteaders also buy lands which they consider good investments at present prices. During the last six months 17,440 acres have been homesteaded in Garfield county, 14,720 acres in Wheeler county, 13,280 acres in Holt county and 8,640 acres in Loup county. There is yet left open for homestead approximately 140,000 acres in Garfield county, about 100,000 acres in Wheeler county, about 138,000 acres in Holt county and about 198,000 acres in Loup county, so that the inflow of new settlers is likely to continue for some time. It is estimated that fully 50 per cent of the new settlers coming into this part of the country are Iowa people.

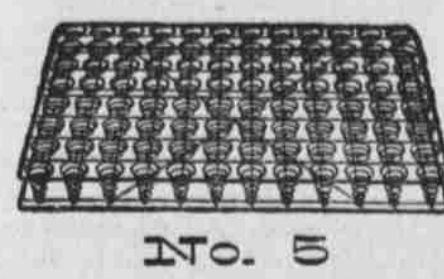
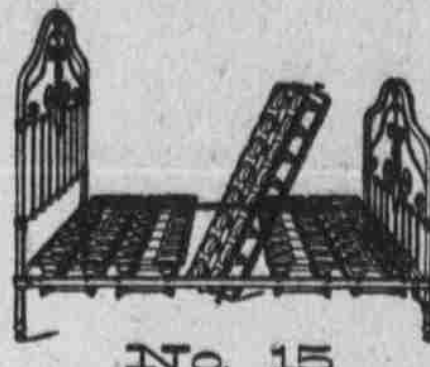
A BIG SPRING BUSINESS IN THE FALL

Sounds Funny, Doesn't it?

WELL, IT'S THIS WAY.

We sell the Celebrated Leggett & Platt, single cone, noiseless bed springs. Our sales in these goods are enormous just now, hence "A Big Spring Business in the Fall." We are sole agents for these goods in Alliance. Beware of imitations—none genuine without the "Leggett & Platt guarantee tag" on each spring as shown below.

- | | |
|---|--------|
| No. 15, sectional spring as shown in cut..... | \$6.00 |
| No. 1, one piece spring | \$4.50 |
| No. 5, one piece spring as shown in cut | \$4.50 |
| No. 3, one piece spring | \$3.50 |



GUARANTEE
The dealer is hereby instructed to return the purchase price in cash, upon return of this Spring, if after one month's trial it shall not prove satisfactory in every respect.
Leggett & Platt S B & Mfg. Co.
MANUFACTURERS

... Every One Guaranteed. ...
GEO. DARLING

Notice of Amendment of the Articles of Incorporation of the Mollring-Rosa Live Stock Company.

At a special meeting of the stockholders of the Mollring-Rosa Live Stock company, held at its office in the city of Alliance, Nebraska, on October 26, 1903, called for that purpose, the following resolutions were unanimously adopted:

Resolved, That the capital stock of the Mollring-Rosa Live Stock company be and is hereby increased from \$20,000.00, in shares of \$100.00, to \$30,000.00, in shares of \$100.00.

Resolved, That it is the sense of this meeting of the stockholders of the Mollring-Rosa Live Stock company that a vice-president is necessary for the successful carrying on of the business of said corporation and the office of vice-president is hereby created as one of the offices of said corporation, and that section 8 of the articles of incorporation of the said Mollring-Rosa Live Stock company be and is hereby amended by inserting the word vice-president as one of the officers of said corporation in said section 8 of said article of incorporation.

Resolved, That the articles of incorporation of the Mollring-Rosa Live Stock company be and are hereby amended by adding the following words to be known as section 11 of articles of incorporation of said Mollring-Rosa Live Stock company: "These articles may be altered or amended by a two-thirds vote of the outstanding capital stock, at any regular stockholders' meeting or at a special meeting called for that purpose, provided notice of such meeting shall be given to each stockholder, as provided for by the by-laws of said corporation, such amendment, if any, to be executed in behalf of the corporation by such officer as the stockholders may designate."

Resolved, That the secretary of the Mollring-Rosa Live Stock company be and is hereby authorized to execute and make the above and foregoing amendments to the articles of incorporation of the Mollring-Rosa Live Stock company, and is also hereby authorized to have the above and foregoing resolutions published in some paper printed in the city of Alliance, Nebraska, for a period required by law.

Ed. D. Mollring, being first duly sworn, deposes and says that he is secretary of the Mollring-Rosa Live Stock company; that at a special meeting of the stockholders of said corporation held at its office in the city of Alliance, Nebraska, on October 26, 1903, called for said purpose, the above and foregoing resolutions were unanimously adopted by said stockholders in meeting assembled.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 29th day of October, 1903.
WILLIAM MITCHELL,
Notary Public.

Taken up—One stray red heifer about five or six months old. Owner can find same at the Checkered livery barn. If not called for in time allotted by law the stray will be disposed of according to law. M. Shay, City Marshal.

Cattle Wanted to Winter.
I am prepared to winter 400 head of cattle at my place seven miles east of Marland; good range, hay and water; charges, \$3.25 per head till May 1.—J. C. Wood, Marland, Neb.

I want 300 head of live stock to winter. Residence section 8, township 26, range 44. F. W. Scribner, P. O., Jess, Neb.

Ordinance No. 40.

An ordinance regulating the obstruction of street and railway crossings in the village of Hemingford, Nebraska, by railroad cars or engines and providing a penalty for violation of the same.

Be it ordained by the Chairman and Board of Trustees of the village of Hemingford, Nebraska:

Sec. 1.—That any person, persons or corporation who shall obstruct or keep standing on the street railway crossings in the village of Hemingford, Nebraska, any railroad cars or engines for more than five minutes at any one time shall upon conviction thereof be fined not more than fifty dollars (\$50.00) or be imprisoned in the county jail not exceeding sixty days for each offense.

Sec. 2.—An obstruction contemplated in section one of this act shall mean that there must be an opening of at least one hundred feet space for each and every crossing in the said village.

Sec. 3.—This ordinance shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage, approval and publication according to law.

Passed October 19, 1903.
Approved October 19, 1903.
Attest: E. EVERETT,
Village Clerk.

Notice.

In the District court of Box Butte County, Nebraska.

In the matter of the application of T. M. Lawler, guardian of Theodore Peterson, Frank Hood, Agnes Hood, Eddie Hood and Minnie Hood, minors, children of Ida Hood, deceased.

Notice is hereby given that in pursuance of an order of W. H. Webster, Judge of the district court of Box Butte County, Nebraska, made on the 14th day of October, 1903, for the sale of the real estate hereinafter described, there will be held at the west front door of the court house in the city of Alliance, Box Butte County, Nebraska, on the 22nd day of November, 1903, at one o'clock p. m., at public vendue, to the highest bidder for cash, the following described land or real estate, to wit: The southeast quarter and southwest quarter of section 14, in township 23 of range 4 in Box Butte county, Nebraska.

Dated October 22, 1903.

T. M. LAWLER,
Guardian of Theodore Peterson, Frank Hood, Agnes Hood, Eddie Hood and Minnie Hood, minor heirs of Ida Hood, deceased.

F-P Oct. 23

Taken Up.

October 22, 1903, section 13, town 27, range 47, on my premises, one dark brown mare, about five or six years old, with bay spring colt; one roan mare, about nine or ten years old; no brands.—CHAS. TRENNLE.

New Disease.
A new disease has been added to the list of more than 2,000 to which mankind is liable; this is the "mountain toothache." The workmen employed in the construction of the railway up the Jungfrau, who have to live at an altitude of 19,000 feet, have been greatly afflicted with toothache and gumboils. The malady resembles a fever in its course, the crisis occurring at the third day; but the disease does not leave any after effects in the form of decayed teeth.



L. O. T. M.—Meets every first and third Friday at Eagle Hall. Visiting Maccabees cordially invited. Mrs. C. O. DAVENPORT, L. C. MAYNE O'DONNELL, R. K.

Strayed or Stolen

One brown mare with right shoulder sunken, with colt by her side, weight 1,200 pounds. One three-year-old buckskin mare, black mane and tail. One blue roan mare about nine years, weight 800 pounds. Inform Geo. Metz or W. G. Simonson.

Notice.

Notice is hereby given that I will, on Friday the 6th day of November, 1903, at one o'clock p. m., at her late residence on the southeast quarter section 2, township 26, range 52, sell at public auction the personal property belonging to the estate of Elmira Bass deceased, consisting of household goods, farm implements, one top buggy, three head of horses, 25 head of cattle consisting of cows, calves and yearling and two-year-old steers.

B. F. GILMAN, Administrator.

W. M. FOSKET, Auctioneer

Will Cry Sales in This and Adjoining Counties....

ON COMMISSION, OR BY THE DAY.

Satisfaction guaranteed. If you want to buy or sell ranch property, list it with me.

HEMINGFORD, NEB.

Keith L. Pierce.

Fire Insurance.

HEMINGFORD, NEBRASKA.

Agent for the Caledonian, of Scotland, which insures town property only, and the Columbia, which insures town and farm property and live stock. Both are reliable old line companies.

Notarial Work.

I have purchased the paint shop of Albert Johnson and am prepared to do all kinds of carriage painting.

People, if you have furniture you want fixed I will call and get it. I also do painting and paper hanging, graining and first class sign work. All work of the best and satisfaction guaranteed.

Phone 194.
W. H. Zehrung.